

| Centre Number |    |           |       |      |
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General Certificate of Secondary Education November 2021

## **Mathematics**

Unit M3
(With calculator)
Higher Tier





[GMC31] \*GMC31\*

MONDAY 29 NOVEMBER, 9.15am-11.15am

TIME

2 hours.

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

You are provided with Higher Tier Additional Support Materials for use with this paper. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.

Do not write outside the boxed area on each page or on blank pages.

Complete in black ink only. Do not write with a gel pen.

Answer all twenty-seven questions.

All working should be clearly shown in the spaces provided. Marks may be awarded for partially correct solutions.

You may use a calculator for this paper.

#### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The total mark for this paper is 100.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

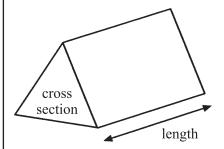
You should have a calculator, ruler, compasses and a protractor.

The Formula Sheet is on page 2.



# **Formula Sheet**

**Volume of prism** = area of cross section  $\times$  length



Area of trapezium  $= \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$ 

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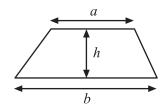
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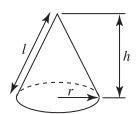
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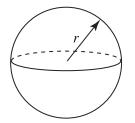
**Volume of cone** =  $\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$ 

Curved surface area of cone =  $\pi rl$ 

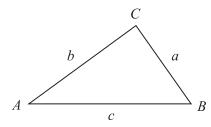


Volume of sphere =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ 

Surface area of sphere =  $4\pi r^2$ 



In any triangle ABC



**Quadratic Equation** 

The solutions of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ where  $a \neq 0$ , are given by

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Sine Rule:  $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$ 

**Cosine Rule:**  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$ 

Area of triangle =  $\frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$ 

| He has a budget of £200  He needs to buy 3 tins of paint, each costing £16.75  He employs a painter who is paid £12.30 per hour.  How many full hours will the painter have to complete the work without going over Dylan's budget?  Answer [3] | 1     | Dylan needs to get part of his house painted.                                     |
|---|-------|---|
| He needs to buy 3 tins of paint, each costing £16.75  He employs a painter who is paid £12.30 per hour.  How many full hours will the painter have to complete the work without going over Dylan's budget?  Answer [3]                          |       |   |
| He employs a painter who is paid £12.30 per hour.  How many full hours will the painter have to complete the work without going over Dylan's budget?  Answer[3]   |       |   |
| How many full hours will the painter have to complete the work without going over Dylan's budget?  Answer [3]   |       |   |
| [Turn over  |       | How many full hours will the painter have to complete the work without going over |
| [Turn over  |       |   |
| [Turn over  |       | Angyyan [2]   |
| 12919 <b>[Turn over</b>   |       | Allswei[5]  |
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2 Jessica fits guttering around buildings.

She measures the length (L) and width (W) for rectangular sheds in metres.

L

W

To work out the total amount (T) of guttering needed, Jessica uses the formula

$$T = 2L + 2W$$

Jessica measured a shed.

6.1 m



diagram not drawn accurately

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The total (T) was 19.9 m.

Work out the width (W) of this shed.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ m [3]



3

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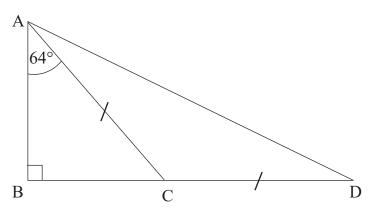


diagram not drawn accurately

ABC is a right-angled triangle. ACD is an isosceles triangle. BCD is a straight line.

Calculate the size of

(a) angle ACB,

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ ° [2]

**(b)** angle ADC.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ ° [3]

[Turn over



| 4 | Guttering costs £4.30 per metre.                               |
|---|--|
|   | Martin bought 11 metres of guttering and 7 metres of downpipe. |
|   | He paid £66.55 in total.                                       |
|   | How much does downpipe cost per metre?                         |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
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|   |  |
|   | Answer £ [4]   |
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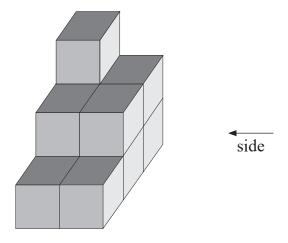
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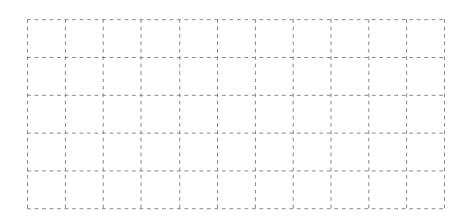
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5 A solid is made from 1 cm cubes.



(a) On the grid below draw the side elevation of the solid.



[2]

**(b)** What is the smallest number of cubes you would need to add to the solid to make it into a cube?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

[Turn over

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6 In a group of students,

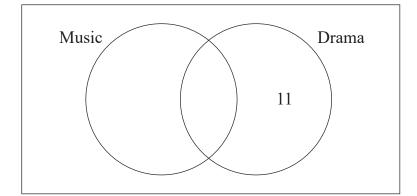
6 study Music

15 study Drama

11 students study only Drama

3 study neither subject.

Complete the Venn diagram to show this information.



[3]

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7 A manager is preparing to draw a pie chart to display how 40 workers travel to work.

The table below shows some of her information.

| Transport | Number of<br>workers | Angle |
|-----------|----------------------|-------|
| Car       |                      | 45°   |
| Bus       |                      | 108°  |
| Walk      | 7                    |       |
| Train     | 10                   |       |
| Bike      |                      |       |
|           | Total = 40           |       |

Use the information in the table to work out what angle will represent those who travel by bike.

Show all your working clearly.

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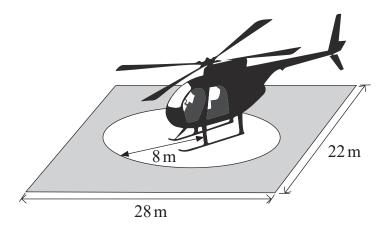
|        | 0.5 |   |
|--------|-----|---|
| Answer | ۱۰  | 4 |

[Turn over



8 The landing pad for a helicopter is a white circle of radius 8 m.

It is painted on a black rectangular plot 28 m by 22 m.



What area of the plot is **not** painted white?

Give units with your answer.

Answer [5]

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| 9     | A tı | racksuit normally cost £75  |               |
|-------|------|---|---------------|
|       | (a)  | In a sale the price was reduced by 15%                              |               |
|       |      | Calculate the sale price of the tracksuit.                          |               |
|       |      |   |               |
|       |      |   |               |
|       |      |   |               |
|       |      | Answer £  | [3]           |
|       |      |   |               |
|       | (b)  | The following week the shop displayed this sign.                    |               |
|       |      | FINAL STOCK CLEARANCE   |               |
|       |      | A FURTHER 20% OFF ALL SALE PRICES                                   |               |
|       |      | Show that the tracksuit now costs £51                               |               |
|       |      |   |               |
|       |      |   |               |
|       |      |   | [2]           |
|       |      |   |               |
|       | (c)  | Rhys says, "I am getting 15% off, then 20% off, so I am getting 35% | off the £75." |
|       |      | Is he correct?  |               |
|       |      | You must show working to explain your answer.                       |               |
|       |      |   |               |
|       |      | Answer because  |               |
|       |      |   | [2]           |
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|       |      |   |               |

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10 A girl collects the following data in metres (m) in a Science experiment.

0.32 0.51 0.43 0.64 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.54 0.52 0.36 0.54 0.68 0.48 0.52 0.60

(a) She states, "The median is the one in the middle so my median is 0.54 m."

Explain why she is not correct.

Answer

\_\_\_\_\_[1]

**(b)** She then decides to show her data in a stem and leaf diagram.

The first three are recorded.

Complete the stem and leaf diagram.

**KEY:** 
$$0.3 \mid 2 = 0.32 \,\mathrm{m}$$

[2]

20

(c) Give one advantage of displaying the data in a stem and leaf diagram.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

[1]

(d) Use the stem and leaf diagram to write down the correct median.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ m [1]

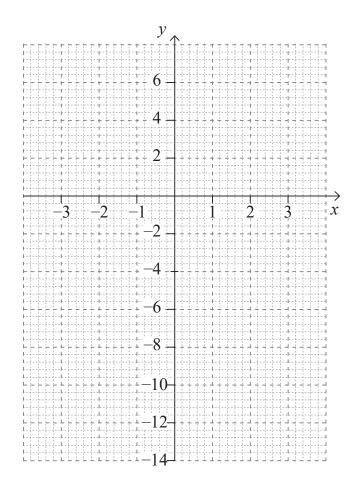


The attendance for some classes is shown below. 17 pupils out of 20 were present. Class A Class B 21 pupils out of 24 were present. Class C 19 pupils out of 22 were present. Which class had the **highest percentage attendance**? You must show working to justify your answer. Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3] [Turn over

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12 On the grid below, draw the graph of y = 3x - 4



[3]

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13 (a)

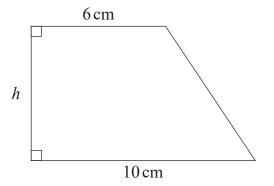


diagram not drawn accurately

The area of the trapezium is  $36 \,\mathrm{cm}^2$  Calculate its height *h*.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm [2]

**(b)** A different trapezium is drawn below.

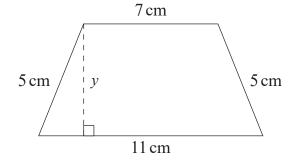


diagram not drawn accurately

Calculate its height y.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm [4]

[Turn over

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| (a) W  | That is the number?                                     |
|--------|---|
|        | Answer [  |
| (b) (i | This number is multiplied by 9                          |
|        | Write the new number as a product of its prime factors. |
|        |   |
|        | Answer[   |
| (i     | ) Is this new number a square number?                   |
|        | You must explain your answer.                           |
|        | Answer because  |
|        | [   |

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| 15    | Jane completes a 5 km race in 24 minutes. |        |            |
|-------|---|--------|------------|
|       | Calculate her average speed in km/hr.     |        |            |
|       |   |        |            |
|       |   |        |            |
|       |   |        |            |
|       |   |        |            |
|       |   | Answer | km/hr [2]  |
|       |   |        |            |
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16 Last year a company made a profit of £152650
This year the company made a profit of £104760
Work out the percentage decrease in the company's profit.

Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

Answer % [3]

20 7 Learning



| 17    | James can throw a javelin 49 metres.   |            |
|-------|--|------------|
|       | His target is to throw it 4% further each year.  |            |
|       | If he stays on target, how many years will it be before he can throw the javeling 55 metres? | 1          |
|       | You must show working to justify your answer.  |            |
|       |  |            |
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|       |  |            |
|       | Answer   | years [4]  |
|       |  |            |
|       |  |            |
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18 The number of hours of daily sunshine is recorded at a resort during four months.

| Hours of daily sunshine | Frequency |  |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|
| $0 < h \le 3$           | 18        |  |
| 3 < h ≤ 6               | 45        |  |
| 6 < h ≤ 9               | 37        |  |
| 9 < h ≤ 12              | 19        |  |
| 12 < h ≤ 15             | 4         |  |

Calculate an estimate of the mean number of hours of daily sunshine at the resort during the four months.

| Answer |  | hours | [4] |
|--------|--|-------|-----|
|--------|--|-------|-----|

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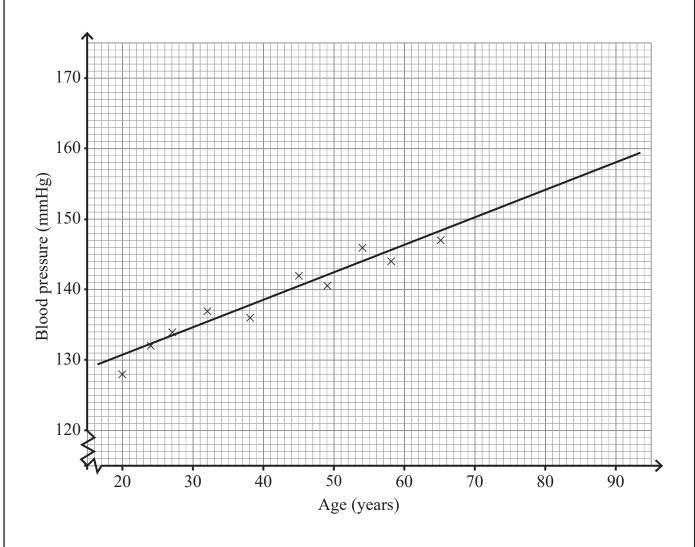
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19 Janet sees a scatter graph which displays the age and blood pressure of 10 adults.



Janet is aged 41 and her father is 84

She comments that a good estimate for her blood pressure would be 139 whilst a good estimate for her father's would be 156

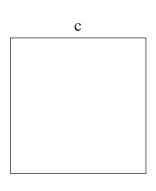
Do you think her estimates are reliable? Explain your reasoning clearly.

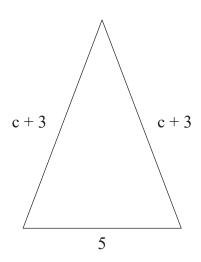
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[Turn over



20 The diagrams below show a square and an isosceles triangle.





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They have the same perimeter.

By forming and solving an equation, work out the perimeter.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [4]



| 21 Calculate the surface area of a sph | ere with diameter 12 cm. |                    |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------|
|  |                          |                    |
|  |                          |                    |
|  | Answer                   | cm <sup>2</sup> [2 |
|  |                          |                    |
|  |                          |                    |
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22 Calculate the size of the largest angle in the rhombus.

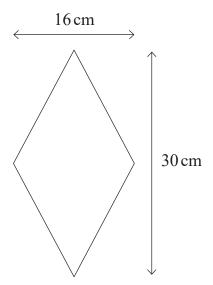


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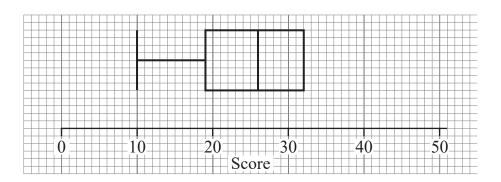
You must show your working.

Answer ° [4]



23 Mr Davison's class did a test.

Their scores are shown on the box plot, but the box plot is incomplete.



(a) The range of scores is 25 more than the interquartile range.

Use this information to complete the box plot.

[2]

**(b)** Explain why the interquartile range may be a better measure of spread for this distribution than the range.

[1]

(c) Kevin scored 32 marks in the test.

What percentage of the class scored lower than Kevin?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_\_ % [1]

[Turn over]

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CE READY |



| 24 | A s   | A survey was carried out to estimate how many people own a smartphone.  |              |            | '   |  |  |
|----|---|---|--------------|------------|-----|--|--|
|    | The results of the sample are shown below.  |   |              |            |     |  |  |
|    |   |   | Do own a sma | rtphone    | 236 |  |  |
|    |   |   | Do not own a | smartphone | 64  |  |  |
|    | (a) Based on this sample, estimate the number of people in a town with a population of 15 000 who might own a smartphone.  Answer [ |   |              |            |     |  |  |
|    | <b>(b)</b> The sample data was obtained from a group of 17 year olds.   |   |              |            |     |  |  |
|    |   | Do you think your result in (a) is an overestimate or an underestimate for the number of people in the town who own a smartphone? |              |            |     |  |  |
|    |   | Explain your reasoning.   |              |            |     |  |  |
|    |   | Answer  |              | _because   |     |  |  |
|    |   |   |              |            |     |  |  |

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$$\frac{2x-1}{5} + \frac{4x+5}{3} = \frac{20}{3}$$

A solution by trial and improvement will not be accepted.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [4]

[Turn over



| 26 | The value of John's house has risen by 3.5%  |          |       |
|----|--|----------|-------|
|    | It is now worth £150075                      |          |       |
|    | What was the original value of John's house? |          |       |
|    |  |          |       |
|    |  |          |       |
|    |  |          |       |
|    |  |          |       |
|    |  |          |       |
|    |  |          |       |
|    |  | Answer £ | _[3]  |
|    |  |          | _ [~] |
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|----|-----|--------|-----|------|------|
| 27 | (a) | Expand | and | sımp | lify |

$$(2x-5)(3x+2)$$

$$\frac{x^2 - 49}{2x - 14}$$

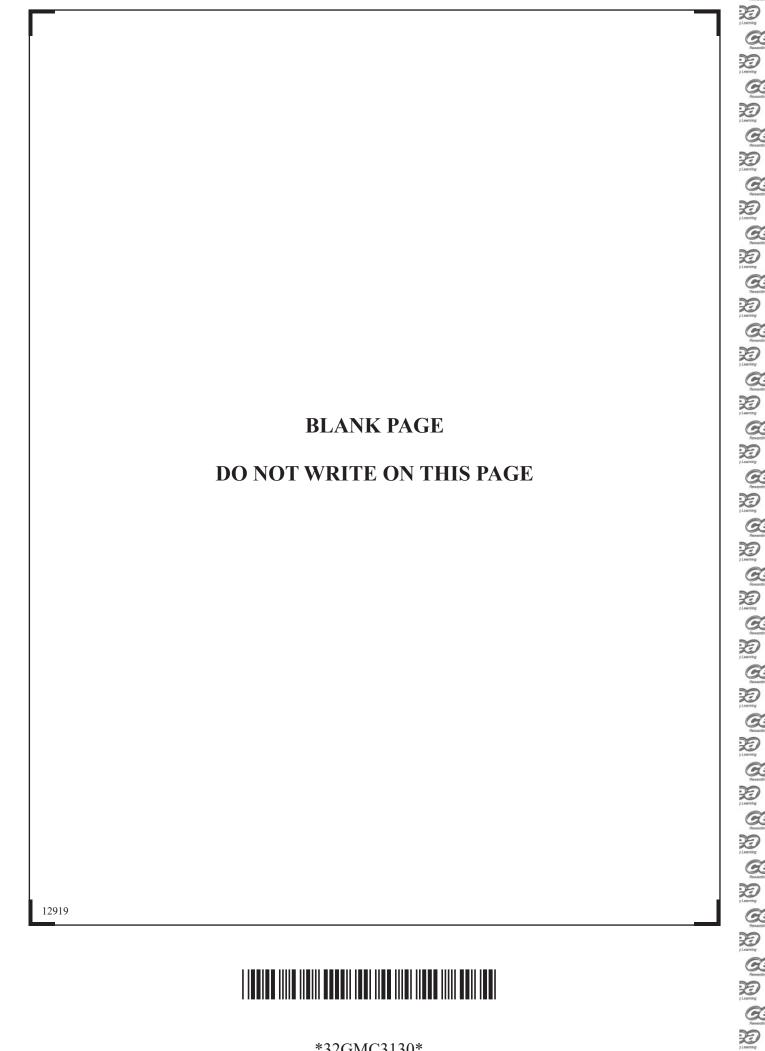
Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

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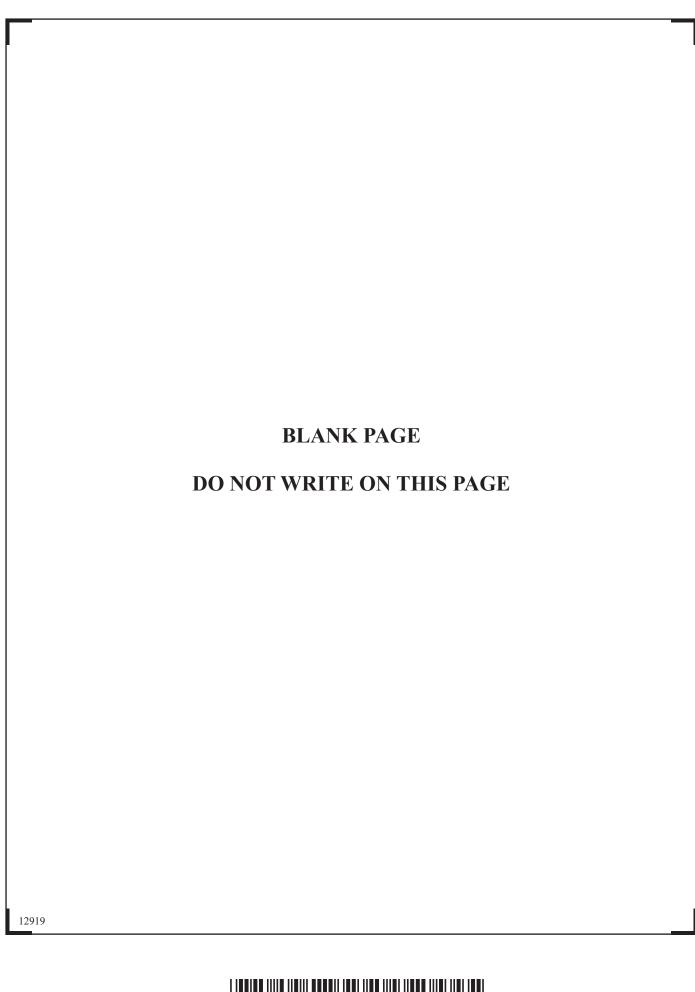
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|--------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Question<br>Number | Marks                   |  |  |
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Total Marks

**Examiner Number** 

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