

Rewarding Learning

General Certificate of Secondary Education November 2021

## Mathematics

## Unit M3 <br> (With calculator) <br> Higher Tier <br> [GMC31] <br>  <br> MONDAY 29 NOVEMBER, 9.15am-11.15am

## TIME

2 hours.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.
You are provided with Higher Tier Additional Support Materials for use with this paper.
You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.
Do not write outside the boxed area on each page or on blank pages.
Complete in black ink only. Do not write with a gel pen.
Answer all twenty-seven questions.
All working should be clearly shown in the spaces provided. Marks may be awarded for partially correct solutions.
You may use a calculator for this paper.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100 .
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.
You should have a calculator, ruler, compasses and a protractor.
The Formula Sheet is on page 2.
12919

## Formula Sheet

Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length


$$
\text { Area of trapezium }=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h
$$



Volume of cone $=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$
Curved surface area of cone $=\pi r l$
Volume of sphere $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$
Surface area of sphere $=4 \pi r^{2}$


## Quadratic Equation

The solutions of $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$
where $a \neq 0$, are given by
$x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2}-4 a c}}{2 a}$


In any triangle $A B C$


Sine Rule: $\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine Rule: $a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A$

Area of triangle $=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$

2 Jessica fits guttering around buildings.
She measures the length $(\mathrm{L})$ and width $(\mathrm{W})$ for rectangular sheds in metres.
L


To work out the total amount (T) of guttering needed, Jessica uses the formula

$$
\mathrm{T}=2 \mathrm{~L}+2 \mathrm{~W}
$$

Jessica measured a shed.

diagram not drawn accurately

The total (T) was 19.9 m .
Work out the width (W) of this shed.

Answer $\qquad$ m [3]

diagram
not
drawn
accurately

ABC is a right-angled triangle.
ACD is an isosceles triangle.
$B C D$ is a straight line.

Calculate the size of
(a) angle ACB,

Answer $\qquad$
(b) angle ADC.

Answer $\qquad$

4 Guttering costs $£ 4.30$ per metre．
Martin bought 11 metres of guttering and 7 metres of downpipe．
He paid $£ 66.55$ in total．
How much does downpipe cost per metre？

Answer £ $\qquad$ ［4］

6 In a group of students，
6 study Music
15 study Drama
11 students study only Drama
3 study neither subject．
Complete the Venn diagram to show this information．

$\left[\begin{array}{l}6 \text { In a group of students，} \\ 6 \text { study Music } \\ 15 \text { study Drama } \\ 11 \text { students study only Drama } \\ 3 \text { study neither subject．} \\ \text { Complete the Venn diagram to show this information．}\end{array}\right.$

7 A manager is preparing to draw a pie chart to display how 40 workers travel to work. The table below shows some of her information.

| Transport | Number of <br> workers | Angle |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Car |  | $45^{\circ}$ |
| Bus | 7 | $108^{\circ}$ |
| Walk | 10 |  |
| Train |  |  |
| Bike | Total $=40$ |  |
|  |  |  |

Use the information in the table to work out what angle will represent those who travel by bike.

Show all your working clearly.

Answer

8 The landing pad for a helicopter is a white circle of radius 8 m ．
It is painted on a black rectangular plot 28 m by 22 m ．


What area of the plot is not painted white？
Give units with your answer．

Answer $\qquad$

9 A tracksuit normally cost $£ 75$
(a) In a sale the price was reduced by $15 \%$

Calculate the sale price of the tracksuit.

Answer $£$ $\qquad$ [3]
(b) The following week the shop displayed this sign.

FINAL STOCK CLEARANCE
A FURTHER 20\% OFF ALL SALE PRICES

Show that the tracksuit now costs $£ 51$
(c) Rhys says, "I am getting $15 \%$ off, then $20 \%$ off, so I am getting $35 \%$ off the $£ 75$." Is he correct?

You must show working to explain your answer.

Answer $\qquad$ because $\qquad$
$\qquad$ [2]

10 A girl collects the following data in metres (m) in a Science experiment.
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllll}0.32 & 0.51 & 0.43 & 0.64 & 0.39 & 0.49 & 0.62 & 0.54 & 0.52 & 0.36 & 0.54 & 0.68 & 0.48 & 0.52 & 0.60\end{array}$
(a) She states, "The median is the one in the middle so my median is 0.54 m ."

Explain why she is not correct.
Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) She then decides to show her data in a stem and leaf diagram.

The first three are recorded.
Complete the stem and leaf diagram.

| 0.3 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0.4 | 3 |
| 0.5 | 1 |
| 0.6 |  |

KEY: $0.3 \mid 2=0.32 \mathrm{~m}$
(c) Give one advantage of displaying the data in a stem and leaf diagram.

Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) Use the stem and leaf diagram to write down the correct median.

Answer $\qquad$ m [1]


13 (a)


The area of the trapezium is $36 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ Calculate its height $h$.

Answer $\qquad$ cm [2]
(b) A different trapezium is drawn below.


Calculate its height $y$.

Answer $\qquad$ cm [4]

14 A number, expressed as a product of its prime factors, is $2^{2} \times 3 \times 5^{2}$
(a) What is the number?

Answer $\qquad$
(b) (i) This number is multiplied by 9

Write the new number as a product of its prime factors.

Answer $\qquad$
(ii) Is this new number a square number?

You must explain your answer.

Answer $\qquad$ because $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

PE
Calculate her average speed in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$.

Answer $\qquad$ $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$ [2]

16 Last year a company made a profit of $£ 152650$
This year the company made a profit of $£ 104760$
Work out the percentage decrease in the company's profit.
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

Answer $\qquad$ \% [3]

18 The number of hours of daily sunshine is recorded at a resort during four months.

| Hours of daily sunshine | Frequency |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $0<\mathrm{h} \leq 3$ | 18 |  |  |
| $3<\mathrm{h} \leq 6$ | 45 |  |  |
| $6<\mathrm{h} \leq 9$ | 37 |  |  |
| $9<\mathrm{h} \leq 12$ | 19 |  |  |
| $12<\mathrm{h} \leq 15$ | 4 |  |  |

Calculate an estimate of the mean number of hours of daily sunshine at the resort during the four months.

Answer $\qquad$ hours [4]

19 Janet sees a scatter graph which displays the age and blood pressure of 10 adults.


Janet is aged 41 and her father is 84
She comments that a good estimate for her blood pressure would be 139 whilst a good estimate for her father's would be 156

Do you think her estimates are reliable? Explain your reasoning clearly.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
[Turn over

20 The diagrams below show a square and an isosceles triangle.


They have the same perimeter.
By forming and solving an equation, work out the perimeter.
diagrams not drawn accurately

## 5

22 Calculate the size of the largest angle in the rhombus.


## You must show your working.

> diagram
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Answer $\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ}$ [4]

23 Mr Davison's class did a test.
Their scores are shown on the box plot, but the box plot is incomplete.

(a) The range of scores is 25 more than the interquartile range.

Use this information to complete the box plot.
(b) Explain why the interquartile range may be a better measure of spread for this distribution than the range.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Kevin scored 32 marks in the test.

What percentage of the class scored lower than Kevin?

Answer $\qquad$ \% [1]

24 A survey was carried out to estimate how many people own a smartphone．
The results of the sample are shown below．

| Do own a smartphone | 236 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Do not own a smartphone | 64 |

（a）Based on this sample，estimate the number of people in a town with a population of 15000 who might own a smartphone．

Answer $\qquad$ ［1］
（b）The sample data was obtained from a group of 17 year olds．
Do you think your result in（a）is an overestimate or an underestimate for the number of people in the town who own a smartphone？

Explain your reasoning．
Answer $\qquad$ because $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

26 The value of John＇s house has risen by 3．5\％
It is now worth $£ 150075$
What was the original value of John＇s house？

Answer $£$ $\qquad$ ［3］

27 (a) Expand and simplify $(2 x-5)(3 x+2)$

Answer $\qquad$
(b) Simplify
$\frac{x^{2}-49}{2 x-14}$

Answer

THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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## DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

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use only

| Question <br> Number | Marks |
| :--- | :--- |


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Total Marks
$\square$


